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# **Key LDC Debtors: Composition of Recent Export and Import Declines**

25X1

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GI 84-10030 February 1984

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# **Key LDC Debtors: Composition of Recent Export and Import Declines**

25X1

A Reference Aid

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Comments and queries ar	e welcome and may be	20/(
directed to the Chief, Inte	rnational Trade Branch,	
Economics Division, OGI	, on	25 <b>X</b>

Confidential GI 84-10030 February 1984 Introduction
Information available
as of 30 November 1983
was used in this report.

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Key LDC Debtors: Composition of Recent Export and Import Declines	25X1
Many of the key debt-troubled less developed countries (LDCs) have substantially reduced their exports and imports since 1981. Reporting on the overall magnitude of these declines has been widespread, but there has been very little on the composition of the declines. The principal reason for this gap in information is that most LDCs do not provide detailed trade statistics on a timely basis. To examine the composition of these export and import reductions, we have relied upon the trade statistics of major industrial countries—the United States, Japan, and West Germany. These three countries account for about 40 percent of the total imports of the 15 key debt-troubled LDCs and nearly 50 percent of their exports. <sup>2</sup>	25X1
<ul> <li>Industrial country trade statistics show:</li> <li>The largest decline in LDC imports has been in manufactures. They accounted for 83 percent of the nearly \$13 billion drop in Big Three sales to these countries in 1982.</li> <li>Machinery and transport equipment have accounted for two-thirds of the drop in imports of manufactures.</li> <li>Most of the remaining decline was in sales of foodstuffs and raw materials.</li> </ul>	25X1
As far as LDC exports are concerned, most of the reduction has been in fuels:  • The falloff in fuel exports accounted for 70 percent of last year's export decline.  • Reduced exports of foodstuffs and raw materials made up the remainder, reflecting lower sales by countries such as Brazil and the Philippines	
¹ The key debt-troubled LDCs include Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Indonesia, the Ivory Coast, Kenya, Mexico, Morocco, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Venezuela, and Zaire.  ² Except where noted, all export data are on an f.o.b. basis while all import data are on a c.i.f. basis.	25X1 25X1 25X1

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Table 1
Key Debt-Troubled LDCs: Composition of Imports
From Major Industrial Countries

Billion US \$

Billion US \$

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983 -
Total trade	62.1	49.2	27.1	17.8
Foodstuffs	6.9	4.8	2.7	2.5
Raw materials	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
Fuels	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.5
Manufactures	51.5	40.8	22.3	14.0
Chemicals	6.7	5.9	3.0	2.7
Semifinished goods	9.4	7.5	4.3	2.2
Machinery	20.8	17.2	9.3	5.6
Transport equipment	10.5	6.9	4.1	2.6
Consumer goods	4.2	3.3	1.6	1.0
Other	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2

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Table 2
Key Debt-Troubled LDCs: Composition of Exports to Major Industrial Countries

	1981	1982	First Half	
		81.0	1982	1983
Total trade	73.9	68.6	34.1	32.4
Foodstuffs	10.0	9.1	4.8	5.1
Raw materials	9.2	8.1	4.1	4.1
Fuels	44.3	40.6	19.6	17.9
Manufactures	9.4	9.8	4.9	4.8
Chemicals	0.8	0.8	0.4	6.3
Semifinished goods	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
Machinery	3.5	3.8	1.8	2.1
Transport equipment	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Consumer goods	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.7
Other	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5

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Appendix A

Major Industrial Countries: Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs

Table A-1
United States:

**Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs** 

Million US \$

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
Total trade	38,589	30,444	17,075	11,099
Foodstuffs	6,290	4,334	2,458	2,399
Grains	4,346	3,091	1,736	1,988
Wheat	2,009	1,683	929	776
Rice	328	190	115	45
Other cereals	2,009	1,218	692	1,167
Other	1,944	1,243	722	411
Raw materials	1,476	1,151	638	492
Crude minerals	157	144	83	52
Animal and vegetable material	914	804	440	340
Crude metals	405	203	115	100
Fuels	752	1,672	1,090	422
Manufactures	29,416	22,946	12,694	7,649
Chemicals	4,612	3,984	2,092	1,835
Semifinished goods	4,372	2,972	1,731	874
Textiles	546	383	203	124
Metals	1,308	817	497	176
Iron, steel	984	599	362	116
Other	324	218	135	60
Metal manufactures	991	632	399	184
Other semifinished	1,527	1,140	632	390
Machinery	12,686	10,499	5,707	3,164
Engines	1,661	1,520	832	419
Farm machines	675	313	207	35
Electrical machinery apparatus	2,192	2,020	1,065	890
Heavy industrial machinery	3,923	3,242	1,789	837
Metalworking machinery	585	401	234	102
Textile, leather machinery	197	140	81	31
Construction, mining machinery	1,709	1,604	840	425
Other industrial machinery	1,432	1,096	634	279
Business machines	927	855	441	312
Scientific instruments	1,023	880	483	265
Other machinery	2,285	1,669	890	406
Transport	5,426	3,523	2,223	1,232
Road vehicles	3,171	2,053	1,264	550
Trains	239	125	84	97
Aircraft	1,759	980	674	535
Ships, boats	257	365	201	50
Consumer goods	2,320	1,968	941	544
Consumer electronics	650	433	262	119
Apparel	369	275	145	105
Leisure products	656	783	262	155
Other consumer goods	645	477	272	165
Other	655	341	195	137

Table A-2 Japan: Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs

Million US \$

	1981	1981 1982		First Half		
			1982	1983		
Total trade	14,826	11,861	6,296	4,461		
Foodstuffs	207	139	64	40		
Grains	32	8	5	3		
Wheat	0	0	0	0		
Rice	27	4	3	1		
Other cereals	5	4	2	1		
Other	175	131	59	37		
Raw materials	192	157	83	68		
Crude minerals	. 20	21	10	11 -		
Animal and vegetable material	133	105	57	39		
Crude metals	39	31	16	17		
Fuels	89	. 64	42	33		
Manufactures	14,267	11,422	6,077	4,261		
Chemicals	804	755	367	359		
Semifinished goods	3,693	3,515	1,973	987		
Textiles	354	265	133	90		
Metals	2,579	2,463	1,438	629		
Iron, steel	2,473	2,369	1,387	589		
Other	106	94	51	40		
Metal manufactures	387	443	220	143		
Other semifinished	. 373	344	182	124		
Machinery	4,427	3,617	1,818	1,489		
Engines	611	536	244	203		
Farm machines	191	135	81	54		
Electrical machinery apparatus	1,431	1,102	566	448		
Heavy industrial machinery	843	698	368	298		
Metalworking machinery	166	179	83	52		
Textile, leather machinery	231	157	92	43		
Construction, mining machinery	164	134	69	70		
Other industrial machinery	282	228	124	133		
Business machines	172	118	57	45		
Scientific instruments	181	162	77	63		
Other machinery	998	866	425	377		
Fransport	3,837	2,455	1,346	1,052		
Road vehicles	3,453	2,118	1,127	705		
Trains	25	72	17	25		
Aircraft	1	0	0	3		
Ships, boats	358	265	202	319		
Consumer goods	1,506	1,080	573	375		
Consumer electronics	957	666	360	211		
Apparel	9	6	3	2		
Leisure products	254	204	100	85		
Other consumer goods	286	204	110	77		
Other	71	79	30	59		

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Table A-3
West Germany:
Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs

Million US \$

	1981	1982	First Half		
			1982	1983	
Total trade	8,345	6,820	3,771	2,282	
Foodstuffs	363	292	173	97	
Grains	22	14	6	6	
Wheat	1	3	0	0	
Rice	0	0	0 -	0	
Other cereals	21	11	5	5	
Other	340	278	167	91	
Raw materials	98	85	44	35	
Crude minerals	13	11	6	3.	
Animal and vegetable material	68	61	, 31	26	
Crude metals	17	. 13	7	6	
Fuels	43	39	20	20	
Manufactures	7,826	6,375	3,519	2,093	
Chemicals	1,257	1,133	566	463	
Semifinished goods	1,325	982	589	305	
Textiles	69	55	29	22	
Metals	663	457	287	. 115	
Iron, steel	599	402	256	98	
Other	64	55	31	17	
Metal manufactures	259	223	123	85	
Other semifinished	334	247	150	83	
Machinery	3,638	3,105	1,735	953	
Engines	332	312	170	87	
Farm machines	60	49	22	20	
Electrical machinery apparatus	590	498	248	195	
Heavy industrial machinery	1,345	1,012	557	278	
Metalworking machinery	247	223	110	65	
Textile, leather machinery	297	165	96	47	
Construction, mining machinery	95	63	41	13	
Other industrial machinery	706	560	311	153	
Business Machines	61	40	. 20	12	
Scientific instruments	249	194	103	71	
Other machinery	1,001	1,001	614	290	
Transport	1,234	909	498	276	
Road vehicles	1,030	730	379	232	
Trains	20	24	17	9	
Aircraft	7	28	13	12	
Ships, boats	177	127	89	23	
Consumer goods	372	246	131	96	
Consumer electronics	74	30	15	6	
Apparel	17	14	7	. 5	
Leisure products	159	107	59	47	
Other consumer goods	. 122	95	50	38	
Other	15	29	15	38	

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Appendix B

Major Industrial Countries: Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs

Table B-1 United States: Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs

Million US \$

	1981	1981 1982		First Half		
			1982	1983		
Total trade	46,233	42,903	20,925	20,355		
Foodstuffs	6,287	5,623	2,908	3,123		
Grains	85	48	20	22		
Wheat	0	0	0	0		
Rice	0	0	0	0		
Other cereals	85	48	20	22		
Other	6,202	5,575	2,888	3,101		
Raw materials	2,998	2,269	1,168	1,397		
Crude minerals	284	224	131	91		
Animal and vegetable material	714	543	269	274		
Crude metals	2,000	1,502	769	1,032		
Fuels	28,134	25,844	12,215	10,796		
Manufactures	7,975	,8,215	4,111	4,601		
Chemicals	535	510	257	462		
Semifinished goods	1,567	1,496	806	865		
Textiles	244	208	109	116		
Metals	516	487	317	306		
Iron, steel	350	373	. 241	229		
Other	166	114	76	77		
Metal manufactures	138	164	83	82		
Other semifinished	669	638	297	361		
Machinery	3,162	3,588	1,650	1,988		
Engines	320	556	238	382		
Farm machines	16	12	5	11		
Electrical machinery apparatus	2,273	2,466	1,148	1,294		
Heavy industrial machinery	153	136	66	70		
Metalworking machinery	19	16	9	18		
Textile, leather machinery	7	9	5	5		
Construction, mining machinery	44	42	22	14		
Other industrial machinery	83	68	30	34		
Business machines	154	174	83	94		
Scientific instruments	136	112	55	71		
Other machinery	110	131	62	65		
Transport	467	460	262	231		
Road vehicles	348	325	156	194		
Trains	8	2	1	11		
Aircraft	106	123	100	20		
Ships, boats	5	9	5	7		
Consumer goods	2,244	2,161	1,136	1,053		
Consumer electronics	151	173	65	156		
Apparel	1,118	1,053	472	573		
Leisure products	591	555	421	122		
Other consumer goods	384	380	178	202		
Other	839	952	523	439		

Table B-2 Japan: Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs

Million US \$

	1981	1982	First Half	
·			1982	1983
Total trade	21,295	19,202	9,771	8,897
Foodstuffs	1,509	1,588	771	868
Grains	182	194	53	162
Wheat	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	182	194	53	162
Other	1,327	1,394	718	706
Raw materials	4,830	4,486	2,360	2,034
Crude minerals	131	137	68	61
Animal and vegetable material	1,280	1,054	562	395
Crude metals	3,419	3,295	1,730	1,578
Fuels	14,254	12,429	6,296	5,659
Manufactures	585	593	268	297
Chemicals	211	206	110	118
Semifinished goods	124	151	69	103
Textiles	29	39	22	25
Metals	44	56	12	51
Iron, steel	29	43	10 .	29
Other	15	13	2	22
Metal manufactures	. 2	. 1	0	1
Other semifinished	49	55	27	26
Machinery	183	128	53	42
Engines	19	3	11	2
Farm machines	13	3	1	3
Electrical machinery apparatus	45	30	17 ·	6
Heavy industrial machinery	0	0	0	0
Metalworking machinery	0	0	0	0
Textile, leather machinery	0	0	0	0
Construction, mining machinery	0	0	0	0
Other industrial machinery	0	0	0	0
Business machines	105	91	34	30
Scientific instruments	0	0	0	0
Other machinery	1	1	0	1
Transport	9	5	2	3
Road vehicles	9	5	. 2	3
Trains	. 0	0	0	0
Aircraft	0	0	0	0
Ships, boats	0	0	0	0
Consumer goods	. 58	103	32	31
Consumer electronics	1	1	0	0
Apparel	. 24	22	12	12
Leisure products	5	51	4	2
Other consumer goods	. 28	29	16	17
Other	117	106	77	39

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Table B-3
West Germany:
Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs

Million US \$

	1981	1982	First Half		
			1982	1983	
Total trade	6,367	6,857	3,484	3,680	
Foodstuffs	2,159	2,251	1,163	1,069	
Grains	558	605	271	276	
Wheat	0	0	0	0	
Rice	10	1	0	3	
Other cereals	548	604	271	273	
Other	1,601	1,646	892	796	
Raw materials	1,416	1,319	693	696	
Crude minerals	35	15	10	3	
Animal and vegetable material	321	298	164	161	
Crude metals	1,060	1,006	519	532	
Fuels	1,919	2,281	1,072	1,483	
Manufactures	830	926	541	419	
Chemicals	92	99	49	53	
Semifinished goods	323	421	264	174	
Textiles	168	161	93	93	
Metals	39	142	106	23	
Iron, steel	21	117	92	13	
Other	18	25	14	10	
Metal manufactures	4	6	3	2	
Other semifinished	111	112	62	56	
Machinery	119	134	70	54	
Engines	45	45	29	13	
Farm machines	0	0	0	0	
Electrical machinery apparatus	44	46	22 .	25	
Heavy industrial machinery	, 5	9	3	3	
Metalworking machinery	2	2	1	1	
Textile, leather machinery	1	2	1	0	
Construction, mining machinery	0	0	0	0	
Other industrial machinery	2	5	1	2	
Business machines	12	12	3	6	
Scientific instruments	3	4	2	3	
Other machinery	10	18	11	4	
Transport	72	72	45	38	
Road vehicles	68	72	45	35	
Trains	. 0	0	0	0	
Aircraft	2	0	0	0	
Ships, boats	2	0	0	3	
Consumer goods	225	200	113	100	
Consumer electronics	6	13	8	3.	
Apparel	172	153	88	80	
Leisure products	18	12	6	5	
Other consumer goods	29	22	11	12	
Other	43	80	15	13	

Appendix C

Selected Key Debt-Troubled LDCs: Exports to Major Industrial Countries

Table C-1	
Argentina:	
<b>Exports to Major Industrial Countrie</b>	es a

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West G	ermany	•	Total			
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981		rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change F Period a	rom Same Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Total trade	1,124.0	3.8	-181.0	280.0	131.5	36.1	491.0	79.6	-45.6	1,895.0	214.9	- 194.4	
Foodstuffs	443.0	-142.9	19.0	99.0	100.6	87.5	345.0	76.8	-7.7	887.0	34.5	60.8	
Grains	27.0	-24.4	-0.3	43.0	85.6	88.5	137.0	36.8	15.8	207.0	98.0	104.0	
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.0	-8.8	3.0	10.0	-8.8	3.0	
Other cereals	27.0	-24.4	-0.3	43.0	85.6	88.5	127.0	45.6	12.8	197.0	106.8	98.0	
Other	416.0	-118.5	-18.7	56.0	15.0	-1.0	208.0	40.0	-23.5	680.0	-63.5	-43.2	
Raw materials	52.0	-28.3	-9.0	127.0	37.9	-52.7	44.0	8.6	-10.6	223.0	18.2	-72.3	
Crude minerals	0	0	0	1.0	-0.5	0	0	0	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	0.1	
Animal and vegetable material	35.0	-21.1	-6.0	32.0	24.4	-12.0	41.0	5.3	-7.4	108.0	8.6	-25.4	
Crude metals	17.0	-7.2	-3.0	94.0	14.0	-40.7	3.0	3.3	-3.1	114.0	10.1	-46.8	
Fuels	190.0	131.8	-33.2	7.0	-5.6	4.7	35.0	-10.0	-12.9	232.0	116.2	-41.4	
Manufactures	371.0	63.3	-98.0	46.0	-2.5	-3.2	67.0	4.1	-14.4	484.0	64.9	-119.5	
Chemicals	113.0	-17.6	-12.2	28.0	-2.6	1.1	15.0	-2.7	-1.6	156.0	-22.9	-12.7	
Semifinished goods	190.0	39.8	-42.4	5.0	0.2	-2.5	30.0	10.6	-13.7	225.0	50.6	-58.6	
Machinery	34.0	4.3	-8.1	13.0	-0.2	-1.6	12.0	2.7	0.6	59.0	6.8	-9.1	
Transport	3.0	44.2	-42.4	0	0	0	2.0	-2.4	0	5.0	41.8	-42.4	
Consumer goods	31.0	-7.4	7.1	0	0.1	-0.2	8.0	-4.1	0.3	39.0	-11.4	3.3	
Other	68.0	-20.1	-21.8	1.0	1.1	-0.2	0	0.1	0	69.0	-18.9	-22.0	

a These three countries account for about 20 percent of the total sales of Argentina. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

 $\equiv$ 

	United S	tates		Japan			West G	ermany		Total		
	1981	Change Fro Period a Ye		1981	Change Fro		1981	Change F Period a	rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fro	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	6,022.0	-1,798.3	155.3	13,263.0	-1,308.1	-937.7	305.0	-77.6	4.1	19,590.0	-2,956.0	-778.3
Foodstuffs	254.0	-51.7	11.1	316.0	15.7	14.3	125.0	-13.8	-1.3	695.0	-49.8	24.1
Grains	0	-0.4	0	28.0	-11.8	-0.5	41.0	-9.7	-2.2	69.0	-21.9	-2.7
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	, 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	0	-0.4	0	28.0	-11.8	-0.5	41.0	-9.7	-2.2	69.0	-21.9	-2.7
Other	254.0	-51.3	11.1	288.0	27.5	14.8	84.0	-4.1	0.9	626.0	-27.9	26.8
Raw materials	515.0	-163.3	17.3	1,075.0	-199.6	25.7	113.0	-31.1	3.2	1,703.0	-394.1	46.2
Crude minerals	0	0 .	0	0	0.4	0.8	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.8
Animal and vegetable material	407.0	-130.8	19.4	709.0	-207.9	-73.9	31.0	0.8	7.7	1,147.0	-337.9	-46.8
Crude metals	108.0	-32.5	-2.1	366.0	7.9	98.8	82.0	-32.0	-4.5	556.0	-56.6	92.2
Fuels	5,108.0	-1,654.5	96.4	11,813.0	-1,129.1	-986.6	40.0	-38.9	0	16,961.0	-2,822.5	-890.2
Manufactures	139.0	72.9	28.3	48.0	0.6	3.6	27.0	6.2	2.2	214.0	306.5	34.1
Chemicals	12.0	4.4	-2.0	10.0	-0.6	-1.0	2.0	1.7	3.2	24.0	5.5	0.2
Semifinished goods	35.0	21.6	31.6	31.0	1.6	5.2	6.0	2.0	0.6	72.0	252.0	37.4
Machinery	50.0	22.6	-3.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.8	52.0	22.0	-3.4
Transport	0	0	1.5	1.0	-0.8	0	0	0	2.0	1.0	-0.8	3.5
Consumer goods	42.0	24.3	1.0	5.0	0.6	-0.2	18.0	2.9	-4.4	65.0	27.8	-3.6
Other	6.0	-1.7	2.2	11.0	5.5	5.3	0	0.1	0	17.0	3.9	7.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 85 percent of the total sales of Indonesia. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table C-3 Brazil: Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

Million US \$

	United States			Japan	Japan			rmany		Total			
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change F Period a Y	rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change F Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Total trade	4,474.0	-188.9	266.7	1,574.0	65.4	-62.7	1,526.0	196.2	-66.6	7,574.0	72.7	137.4	
Foodstuffs	2,112.0	-476.8	44.7	271.0	4.1	-0.7	639.0	40.5	32.8	3,022.0	-432.2	76.8	
Grains	10.0	-8.1	0.7	34.0	-18.6	4.1	223.0	-52.5	42.4	267.0	-79.2	47.2	
Wheat	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	
Other cereals	10.0	-8.1	0.7	34.0	-18.6	4.1	223.0	-52.5	42.4	267.0	79.2	47.2	
Other	2,102.0	-468.7	44.0	237.0	22.7	-4.8	416.0	93.0	-9.6	2,755.0	353.0	29.6	
Raw materials	354.0	-78.8	-26.2	1,024.0	40.6	-87.2	523.0	17.6	12.7	1,901.0	-20.6	-100.7	
Crude minerals	9.0	-2.5	-0.4	4.0	6.6	1.4	4.0	1.1	-0.1	17.0	5.2	0.6	
Animal and vegetable material	118.0	-22.8	-1.9	111.0	-7.9	-5.3	86.0	-4.0	-3.6	315.0	-34.7	-10.8	
Crude metals	228.0	-53.5	-23.9	908.0	41.9	-83.2	434.0	20.5	16.4	1,570.0	8.9	90.7	
Fuels	287.0	372.1	58.9	0	0	0.7	2.0	12.1	-2.7	289.0	384.2	56.9	
Manufactures	1,554.0	21.7	167.7	261.0	23.2	26.6	346.0	85.3	-108.8	2,161.0	130.2	85.5	
Chemicals	148.0	-37.7	48.6	116.0	-28.7	3.0	38.0	-4.4	4.4	302.0	-70.8	56.0	
Semifinished goods	459.0	18.5	-28.1	26.0	45.2	19.9	169.0	84.9	-78.3	654.0	148.5	-86.7	
Textiles	87.0	-8.5	5.5	15.0	4.1	-2.2	95.0	0.3	-1.3	197.0	-4.1	1.8	
Metals	263.0	9.5	-46.1	0	41.1	20.1	16.0	83.4	-72.1	279.0	134.0	-98.1	
Iron, steel	249.0	6.7	-42.2	0	40.8	20.3	16.0	83.5	-72.0	265.0	131.0	-93.9	
Other	14.0	2.8	-3.9	0	0.3	-0.2	0	-0.1	-0.1	14.0	3.0	-4.2	
Metal manufactures	33.0	6.9	-4.5	1.0	-0.4	0	3.0	1.5	-0.7	37.0	8.0	-5.2	
Other semifinished	76.0	10.6	17.0	10.0	0.3	2.0	55.0	-0.3	-4.2	141.0	10.6	14.8	

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Confidential

	United S	tates		Japan			West Ge	rmany		Total			
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change F Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Machinery	272.0	97.4	36.7	114.0	-36.9	3.3	63.0	11.8	-24.1	411.8	81.3	16.1	
Engines	120.0	95.9	-1.0	15.0	-15.0	0.8	38.0	-1.6	-18.0	135.8	79.3	-18.2	
Farm machines	5.0	-1.6	-0.1	12.0	-9.5	2.0	0	0	0	17.0	-11.1	1.9	
Electrical machinery apparatus	40.0	-2.6	6.3	1.0	6.0	0	11.0	0.4	0.9	52.0	7.4	7.2	
Heavy industrial machinery	38.0	3.8	16.5	0	0.2	-0.2	4.0	3.6	-1.6	42.0	7.6	14.7	
Metalworking machinery	13.0	-0.4	9.6	0	0	0	2.0	-0.1	-0.6	15.0	-0.5	. 9.0	
Textile, leather machinery	6.0	2.3	0.1	0	0.3	-0.2	0	1.4	-0.5	6.0	4.0	-0.6	
Construction, mining machinery	6.0	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	6.0	0	2.4	
Other industrial machiner	y 13.0	1.9	4.5	0	-0.6	0	2.0	2.3	-0.6	15.0	4.1	3.9	
Business machines	20.0	-3.7	2.1	86.0	-13.2	0.6	1.0	-0.3	0.2	107.0	-17.2	2.9	
Scientific instruments	24.0	4.2	4.8	0	0	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	25.0	5.2	5.2	
Other machinery	25.0	1.4	8.1	0	0	0	8.0	8.7	-5.9	33.0	10.1	2.2	
Transport	186.0	-50.9	-5.1	1.0	-0.1	0	26.0	3.1	6.8	214.0	-48.4	11.9	
Road vehicles	124.0	-33.9	4.7	1.0	-0.6	0	26.0	3.0	-6.8	152.0	-31.5	-2.1	
Trains	7.0	-5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	7.0	-5.3	0	
Aircraft	55.0	-11.6	<b>-9</b> .8	0	0	0	0	0	0	55.0	-11.6	-9.8	
Ships, boats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Consumer goods	484.0	-5.8	115.6	3.0	43.4	0.3	50.0	-10.0	-4.1	537.0	27.6	111.8	
Consumer electronics	71.0	-6.8	26.2	0	-0.1	0	4.0	1.3	-3.3	75.0	-5.6	22.9	
Apparel	384.0	-14.2	77.3	1.0	-0.2	0.3	34.0	-7.6	-1.4	419.0	-22.0	76.2	
Leisure products	11.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	43.7	0	4.0	-2.3	-0.3	16.0	41.9	1.3	
Other consumer goods	18.0	14.7	10.5	1.0	0	0	8.0	-1.4	0.9	27.0	13.3	11.4	
Other	167.0	-27.1	21.6	18.0	-2.5	-2.1	16.0	40.7	-0.6	201.0	11.1	18.9	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 30 percent of the total sales of Brazil. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table C-4	Million US \$
Mexico:	
Exports to Major Industrial Countries a	

	United St	tates		Japan			West G	ermany		Total			
	1981	Change F Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Total trade	13,764.0	1,800.5	701.2	1,438.0	84.7	466.5	282.0	-43.5	-11.3	15,483.0	1,831.3	1,156.6	
Foodstuffs	1,476.0	101.6	56.4	89.0	6.0	19.9	71.0	2.5	-6.2	1,636.0	100.1	66.5	
Grains	35.0	-9.7	-0.1	5.0	-3.0	-0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	41.0	-12.4	-4.0	
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 -	0	0	
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other cereals	35.0	-9.7	-0.1	5.0	-3.0	-0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	41.0	-12.4	-4.0	
Other	1,441.0	111.3	56.5	84.0	9.0	20.5	70.0	2.2	-6.5	1,595.0	112.5	70.5	
Raw materials	644.0	-70.0	57.6	371.0	-122.3	6.8	98.0	-14.3	-5.8	1,113.0	-206.6	-33.0	
Crude minerals	211.0	-51.7	-29.6	69.0	1.9	-3.1	1.0	-0.4	0	281.0	-50.2	-32.7	
Animal and vegetable material	65.0	4.3	0.5	118.0	-54.6	-12.1	8.0	4.6	1.3	191.0	-45.7	-10.3	
Crude metals	368.0	-22.6	86.7	184.0	-69.6	22.0	89.0	-18.5	-7.1	641.0	-110.7	10.0	
Fuels	6,873.0	1,565.7	523.3	930	193.6	437.6	39.0	-26.8	-5.3	7,842.0	1,732.5	955.6	
Manufactures	4,356.0	101.8	142.1	42.0	7.8	-0.9	68.0	-2.2	8.4	4,465.0	107.0	149.3	
Chemicals	233.0	8.2	10.1	18.0	6.7	5.1	16.0	-10.6	1.4	267.0	4.3	16.6	
Semifinished goods	477.0	18.8	108.7	7.0	1.3	-2.4	5.0	1.6	5.8	489.0	21.7	112.1	
Textiles	71.0	-15.7	8.1	2.0	1.5	-2.7	1.0	0.2	1.1	74.0	-14.0	6.5	
Metals	33.0	15.4	61.0	0	-0.2	0	0	-0.1	0.1	33.0	15.1	61.1	
Iron, steel	25.0	15.1	53.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	25.0	15.0	53.1	
Other	8.0	0.3	7.9	0	-0.1	0	0	-0.1	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.0	
Metal manufactures	92.0	2.3	2.6	0	0	0	1.0	0	0.1	93.0	2.3	2.7	
Other semifinished	281.0	16.8	37.0	5.0	0	0.3	3.0	1.5	4.5	289.0	18.3	41.8	

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	United St	ates		Japan			West G	ermany		Total			
	1981		rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fi		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		
r		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Machinery	2,270.0	159.7	231.6	12.0	-2.9	-2.1	11.0	0.9	1.0	2,293.0	159.0	230.2	
Engines	194.0	139.2	147.7	4.0	-1.5	-0.2	3.0	1.7	1.4	201.0	139.4	148.9	
Farm machines	4.0	4.0	6.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.0	4.0	6.3	
Electrical machinery apparatus	1,674.0	47.7	73.1	2.0	0.9	0.4	4.0	-0.2	-1.0	1,680.0	48.4	72.5	
Heavy industrial machinery	107.0	-32.5	-9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	107.0	-32.5	-8.9	
Metalworking machinery	6.0	-2.8	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	-2.8	-0.3	
Textile, leather machinery	0	-0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.2	0.1	
Construction, mining machinery	33.0	-12.8	-8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	33.0	-12.8	-8.3	
Other industrial machinery	68.0	-16.7	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	68.0	-16.7	-0.4	
Business machines	112.0	21.5	5.2	6.0	-0.6	-2.9	3.0	-0.6	0.7	121.0	20.3	3.0	
Scientific instruments	110	-29.1	9.8	0	0	0	0	0.2	-0.1	110.0	-29.3	9.7	
Other machinery	69.0	8.9	-1.5	0	0	0.6	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	70.0	8.7	-1.0	
Transport	263.0	3.9	21.0	0	-0.1	-0.1	31.0	6.2	0.5	294.0	10.0	21.4	
Road vehicles	211.0	13.2	37.7	0	-0.1	-0.1	31.0	6.2	0.5	242.0	19.3	38.1	
Trains	0	0	9.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.7	
Aircraft	49.0	-13.8	-29.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	49.0	-13.8	-29.3	
Ships, boats	3.0	4.5	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	4.5	2.9	
Consumer goods	1,113.0	-88.8	-229.3	5.0	1.1	-1.4	5.0	-0.3	-0.3	1,122.0	-88.0	-231.0	
Consumer electronics	74.0	29.1	63.3	1.0	0.2	-0.4	0	-0.1	. 0	75.0	29.2	62.9	
Apparel	311.0	-73.6	-1.5	1.0	-0.2	0.1	2.0	0.7	-0.5	314.0	<b>-73.1</b>	-1.9	
Leisure products	509.0	-30.9	-315.1	2.0	1.3	-1.1	2.0	-0.9	-0.1	512.0	-30.5	-316.3	
Other consumer goods	219.0	-13.4	24.0	1.0	-0.2	0	1.0	0	0.3	221.0	-13.6	24.3	
Other	415.0	101.4	-78.2	6.0	-0.4	3.1	6.0	-2.7	-2.4	427.0	98.3	-77.5	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 74 percent of the total sales of Mexico. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table C-5 Philippines: Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

Millio	n US	,

	United States			Japan			West G	ermany		Total			
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change F Period a Y	rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Total trade	1,964.0	-157.8	89.3	1,712.0	-141.2	-185.9	421.0	-36.3	-48.9	4,097.0	-334.1	<b>-145.2</b>	
Foodstuffs	611.0	-125.0	36.3	487.0	-19.6	<b>- 42.6</b>	222.0	-10.2	-33.9	1,320.0	154.8	-40.2	
Grains	0	0	0.1	13.0	1.8	-1.0	68.0	28.0	-34.8	81.0	29.8	-35.7	
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	Ö	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other Cereals	0	0	0	13.0	1.8	-1.0	68.0	28.0	-34.8	81.0	29.8	-35.8	
Other	611.0	-125.0	36.2	474.0	-21.4	-41.6	154.0	-38.2	0.9	1,239.0	-184.6	-4.5	
Raw materials	159.0	-65.8	-15.6	991.0	-119.4	-111.2	21.0	-2.5	-2.6	1,171.0	-187.7	-129.4	
Crude minerals	0	0	0	3.0	5.7	2.2	0	0	0.1	3.0	5.7	2.2	
Animal and vegetable material	41.0	-17.3	-0.1	261.0	12.7	-77.3	8.0	-0.1	1.9	310.0	-4.7	-75.5	
Crude metals	118.0	-48.5	-15.5	727.0	-137.8	-36.1	13.0	-2.4	-4.6	858.0	-188.7	-56.2	
Fuels	16.0	-7.7	-6.5	9.0	13.8	20.6	0	0	0	25.0	6.1	14.1	
Manufactures	1,156.0	41.1	71.3	148.0	-1.0	-5.2	178.0	-23.7	-12.4	1,482.0	17.6	54.0	
Chemicals	4.0	1.3	-1.3	39.0	16.7	0.5	0	0.1	0.2	43.0	18.1	-0.6	
Semifinished goods	147.0	-63.1	-4.5	15.0	3.6	4.5	20.0	5.1	-6.5	183.0	-53.2	-6.4	
Textiles	28.0	-5.7	-0.3	2.0	2.3	-0.1	5.0	-1.7	-0.9	35.0	-5.1	-1.3	
Metals	10.0	-2.2	-2.7	3.0	-1.7	5.2	8.0	5.1	-4.5	21.0	1.2	-2.0	
Iron, steel	0	0.1	-0.1	3.0	-2.5	0	1.0	0	0	4.0	-2.4	-0.1	
Other	10.0	-2.3	-2.6	0	0.8	5.2	7.0	5.1	-4.5	17.0	3.6	-1.9	
Metal manufactures	1.0	0.7	-0.1	1.0	-0.6	0	0	0	0.1	2.0	1.3	0	
Other semifinished	108.0	55.9	-1.4	9.0	3.6	-0.6	8.0	1.7	-1.2	125.0	-50.6	-3.2	

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These three countries account for 72 percent of the total sales of the Philippines. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table C-6		
Venezuela:		
Exports to N	ajor Industrial Countries a	

	United S	states	_	Japan			West G	ermany		Total			
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change F		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		
3		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Total trade	5,566.0	798.3	116.6	909.0	-189.3	-144.7	356.0	132.3	478.5	6,837.0	-855.2	450.1	
Foodstuffs	36.0	-3.8	-0.5	5.0	1.2	-2.9	2.0	-1.3	-0.5	43.0	-3.9	-3.9	
Grains	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	
Other cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	36.0	-3.8	-0.6	5.0	1.2	-2.9	2.0	, -1.3	-0.5	43.0	-3.9	-4.0	
Raw materials	175.0	-102.7	-2.4	272.0	28.7	-34.2	45.0	-14.4	-7.0	492.0	-88.4	-43.6	
Crude minerals	1.0	-1.2	1.7	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	1.0	-1.2	1.7	
Animal and vegetable material	0	-0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.2	0.1	
Crude metals	174.0	-101.3	-4.2	272.0	28.7	-34.2	45.0	-14.4	-7.0	491.0	-87.0	-45.4	
Fuels	5,191.0	-625.0	-47.1	604.0	-193.7	105.1	307.0	142.1	483.5	6,102.0	-676.6	331.3	
Manufactures	120.0	-58.5	157.0	28.0	-26.1	-2.0	2.0	5.9	2.1	150.0	-78.6	157.2	
Chemicals	2.0	20.3	156.0	0	0	0	0	1.5	0.5	2.0	21.8	156.5	
Semifinished goods	100.0	-86.8	-2.8	28.0	-25.9	-2.0	2.0	4.4	1.5	130	-108.3	-3.3	
Textiles	0	-0.1	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1	0	
Metals	95.0	-84.7	-2.1	28.0	-25.9	-2.0	1.0	4.3	1.5	124.0	-106.3	-2.6	
Iron, steel	44.0	-34.2	-1.6	26.0	-24.4	-2.0	1.0	4.3	1.5	71.0	-54.3	-2.1	
Other	51.0	-50.5	-0.5	2.0	-1.5	0	0	.0	0	53.0	-52.0	-0.5	
Metal manufactures	1.0	0.7	-0.2	0	0 .	0	0	0	0	1.0	0.7	-0.2	
Other semifinished	4.0	-2.7	-0.4	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	4.0	-2.7	-0.4	

a These three countries account for 34 percent of the total sales of Venezuela. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table C-7 Nigeria: Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup> Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Ge	rmany		Total		
	1981	Change Fro Period a Ye		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change F Period a Y		1981	Change Fro Period a Ye	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	9,250.0	-2,204.1	-2,071.5	338.0	-331.1	-0.3	1,551.0	255.7	-45.1	11,139.0	-2,279.4	-2,117.1
Foodstuffs	49.0	-34.4	14.8	8.0	-1.7	0.2	48.0	-13.6	6.5	105.0	-49.7	21.5
Grains	2.0	-1.9	0	2.0	-1.5	0.8	7.0	-2.0	-0.7	11	-5.4	0.1
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0.	0	0	Ō	. 0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	2.0	-1.9	0	2.0	-1.5	0.8	7.0	-2.0	-0.7	11.0	-5.4	0.1
Other	47.0	-32.5	14.8	6.0	-0.2	-0.6	41.0	-11.6	7.2	94.0	-44.3	21.4
Raw materials	16.0	-10.9	0	0	-0.3	0	7.0	-2.6	1.8	23.0	-13.8	1.8
Crude minerals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal and vegetable material	2.0	-0.1	0.4	0	0	0	1.0	0.4	1.4	3.0	0.3	1.8
Crude metals	13.0	-10.8	-0.4	0	0	0	6.0	-3.0	0.3	19.0	-13.8	-0.1
Fuels	9,176.0	-2,156.6	-2,085.8	330.0	-330.0	0	1,492.0	272.0	-54.0	10,998.0	-2,214.6	-2,139.8
Manufactures	5.0	-2.2	0.3	0	0	0 -	4.0	-0.1	0.6	9.0	-2.2	0.7
Chemicals	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	- 1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9
Semifinished goods	3.0	-1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-0.1	3.0	-1.5	-0.1
Machinery	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	2.0	-0.7	-0.1	2.0	-0.6	-0.1
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	0	1.0	0	0
Consumer goods	2.0	-0.6	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	-0.6	0
Other	4.0	0 .	-0.8	0	0.9	-0.5	0	0	0	4.0	0.9	-1.3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> These three countries account for about 65 percent of the total sales of Nigeria. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

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Appendix D

Selected Key Debt-Troubled LDCs: Imports From Major Industrial Countries

Table D-1 Argentina: Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

Million	IIC	e

	United States			<u> </u>			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fro	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	2,188.0	896.5	-275.1	789.0	-515.5	10.0	962.0	-423.2	-9.5	3,939.0	-1,835.4	-275.2
Foodstuffs	35.0	-22.7	-1.7	1.0	-0.7	0	10.0	-7.6	-1.0	46.0	-31.0	-2.7
Grains	5.0	-3.6	0.3	0	0	0	1.0	-0.6	0	6.0	-4.2	0.3
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0-
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	5.0	-3.6	0.3	0	0	0	1.0	-0.6	0 ·	6.0	-4.2	0.3
Other	30.0	-19.1	-2.0	1.0	-0.7	0	9.0	-7.0	-1.0	40.0	-26.8	-3.0
Raw materials	55.0	-13.7	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	10.0	-0.9	1.1	66.0	-11.1	5.4
Crude minerals	7.0	~1.1	-1.8	0	0.2	0	0 .	-0.2	0.1	7.0	-1.1	-1.7
Animal and vegetable material	44.0	-12.0	4.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	8.0	-0.3	0.8	53.0	-9.0	6.2
Crude metals	4.0	-0.6	0.7	0	0	0	2.0	-0.4	0.2	6.0	-1.0	0.9
Fuels	62.0	11.5	-19.5	0	0	-0.3	2.0	1.4	-0.2	64.0	12.9	-20.0
Manufactures	1,993.0	-849.3	-251.9	783.0	-516.8	9.3	939.0	-414.5	-8.9	3,715.0	-1,780.4	-248.9
Chemicals	306.0	-55.5	5.3	27.0	-3.3	3.5	134.0	-25.9	14.6	467.0	-84.7	23.4
Semifinished goods	235.0	-122.6	-36.3	106.0	-44.3	-6.2	91.0	-20.6	4.8	432.0	-187.4	-37.7
Textiles	42.0	-30.7	-3.1	17.0	-12.3	-2.7	7.0	-3.7	1.4	66.0	-46.7	-4.4
Metals	39.0	-12.3	-10.4	61.0	-10.1	-3.8	42.0	-18.1	-2.1	142.0	-40.5	-16.3
Iron, steel	32.0	-10.9	-8.5	59.0	-9.2	-4.3	39.0	-16.2	-2.4	130.0	-36.3	-15.2
Other	7.0	-1.4	-1.9	2.0	-0.9	0.5	3.0	-1.9	0.3	12.0	-4.2	-1.1
Metal manufactures	89.0	-49.8	-25.5	19.0	-16.9	0.9	27.0	6.1	2.1	135.0	-60.6	-22.5
Other semfinished	65.0	-29.7	2.7	9.0	-5.0	-0.6	15.0	-4.9	3.4	89.0	-39.6	5.5

	United States			Japan W				ermany		Total		
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fro	
		1982 1983 First Half			1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	899.0	-346.5	-131.0	265.0	-153.7	15.7	484.0	-211.7	-34.8	1,648.0	-711.9	-153.3
Engines	94.0	-13.2	-29.5	10.0	-6.3	2.8	62.0	-27.2	-13.4	166.0	-46.7	-40.1
Farm machines	25.0	-19.7	-1.4	2.0	-1.3	0	13.0	-10.3	-0.5	40	-31.3	-1.9
Electrical machinery apparatus	136.0	-43.6	-11.8	160.0	-95.4	13.9	127.0	-49.8	-0.8	423.0	-188.8	1.3
Heavy industrial machinery	225.0	-91.8	-37.2	22.0	-13.4	1.5	141.0	-86.4	-16.8	388.0	-191.6	-55.7
Metalworking machinery	37.0	4.7	-19.2	3.0	-0.8	1.5	29.0	-15.5	-3.7	69.0	-11.6	-21.4
Textile, leather machinery	12.0	-8.2	1.6	9.0	-8.2	0.1	21.0	-14.2	-0.1	42.0	-30.6	-1.6
Construction, mining machinery	98.0	-48.8	-11.3	2.0	-1.6	0	2.0	-1.4	0.3	102.0	-51.8	-11.0
Other industrial machinery	78.0	-39.5	-8.3	8.0	-2.8	-0.1	89.0	-55.3	-13.0	175.0	-97.6	-21.7
Business machines	145.0	-48.7	-1.7	24.0	-18.2	0	8.0	-7.1	0	177.0	-74.0	-1.7
Scientific instruments	129.0	-58.6	-19.0	19.0	-9.8	-1.7	41.0	-16.5	1.2	189.0	-84.9	-19.5
Other machinery	145.0	-70.9	-30.4	28.0	-9.3	-0.8	92.0	-14.4	-4.5	265.0	-94.6	35.7
Transport	352.0	-174.6	-79.5	150.0	-135.7	5.8	111.0	-70.5	11.8	613.0	-380.8	-61.9
Road vehicles	104.0	-74.0	-5.2	121.0	-117.1	-0.9	108.0	-72.9	-2.1	333.0	-264.0	-8.2
Trains	9.0	-2.0	-3.0	0	2.8	9.5	1.0	-1.1	0	10.0	-0.3	6.5
Aircraft	231.0	-91.4	-70.9	0	-0.1	0.2	2.0	-1.2	1.3	233.0	-92.7	-69.4
Ships, boats	8.0	-7.2	-0.4	29.0	-21.3	-3.0	0	4.7	12.6	37.0	-23.8	9.2
Consumer Goods	201.0	-150.2	-10.4	235.0	-179.8	-9.5	119.0	-85.8	-5.3	555.0	-415.6	-19.4
Consumer electronics	38.0	-26.0	-1.8	173.0	-129.2	-6.8	49.0	-45.8	-2.2	260.0	-201.0	-10.8
Apparel	24.0	-22.4	-0.6	1.0	-0.8	0	2.0	-1.8	-0.4	27.0	-25.0	-1.0
Leisure products	90.0	-67.4	-7.9	29.0	-21.4	-1.1	47.0	-23.1	-1.5	166.0	-111.9	-10.5
Other consumer goods	49.0	-34.4	-0.1	32.0	-28.2	-1.6	21.0	-15.1	-1.2	102.0	-77.7	2.9
Other	43.0	-22.3	-5.2	4.0	-3.3	0	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	48.0	-25.8	-9.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 49 percent of the total purchases of Argentina. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table D-2
Brazil:
Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

	United States			Japan W			West Ge	rmany		Total		
•	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	3,787.0	-375.7	-538.7	1,365.0	-323.7	-164.0	1,006.0	-130.9	-116.3	6,158.0	-813.5	-804.2
Foodstuffs	700.0	- 183.5	-84.2	9.0	-1.3	-0.1	9.0	0.1	-1.7	718.0	-184.7	-86.0
Grains	668.0	-186.3	-83.5	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	671.0	-186.5	-83.8
Wheat	551.0	-122.4	-41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	551.0	-122.4	-41.6
Rice	3.0	-2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	-2.5	0
Other cereals	114.0	-61.4	-41.9	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	117.0	-61.6	-42.2
Other	32.0	2.8	-0.7	7.0	-1.0	-0.2	8.0	0	-1.3	47.0	1.8	-2.2
Raw materials	115.0	-12.8	-0.4	5.0	-0.2	0.2	16.0	-1.6	-0.9	136.0	-14.6	-1.1
Crude minerals	24.0	0.7	-2.2	0	0	0	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	25.0	0.2	-2.3
Animal and vegetable material	63.0	-1.8	2.2	4.0	1.1	0.2	10.0	0	-0.7	77.0	-0.7	1.7
Crude metals	28.0	-11.7	-0.4	1.0	-1.3	0	5.0	-1.1	-0.1	34.0	-14.1	-0.5
Fuels	184.0	91.1	-83.9	16.0	-12.3	10.1	7.0	2.2	-2.2	207.0	81.0	-76.0
Manufactures	2,762.0	-267.5	-380.2	1,324.0	-304.9	-174.0	971.0	-131.7	-113.0	5,057.0	-703.1	-652.5
Chemicals	728.0	-120.8	-46.0	72.0	-10.8	-1.4	256.0	8.9	-27.6	1,056.0	-122.7	-75.0
Semifinished goods	186.0	-4.5	-76.5	189.0	-96.6	-29.1	107.0	-25.6	-17.1	482.0	-126.7	-122.7
Textiles	23.0	-5.3	-6.1	4.0	-2.0	-0.7	7.0	-2.7	-0.6	34.0	-10.0	-7.4
Metals	58.0	-22.8	-6.0	135.0	-89.8	-20.6	58.0	-17.2	-3.3	251.0	-129.8	-29.9
Iron, steel	39.0	-19.7	-9.6	132.0	-89.6	-21.6	45.0	-14.1	-1.7	216.0	-123.4	-32.9
Other	19.0	-3.1	3.6	3.0	-0.2	1.0	13.0	-3.1	-1.6	35.0	-6.4	3.0
Metal manufactures	37.0	40.5	-60.2	27.0	-0.3	-5.2	17.0	1.8	-8.6	81.0	42.0	-74.0
Other semifinished	68.0	-16.9	-4.2	23.0	-4.5	-2.6	25.0	-7.5	-4.6	116.0	-28.9	-11.4

Million US \$

Table D-3 Indonesia: Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

	United States						West G	ermany		Total		
	1981	Change F Period a	rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	1,266.0	679.7	-277.8	4,127.0	135.0	-235.6	966.0	154.3	-355.9	6,799.0	1,093.8	-844.2
Foodstuffs	311.0	35.3	-49.5	50.0	-32.9	-2.5	4.0	1.1	-1.0	805.0	138.7	-53.0
Grains	263.0	13.9	-18.7	27.0	-25.7	0.4	0	0.1	-0.1	730.0	-23.5	-18.4
Wheat	130.0	26.1	-18.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	130.0	26.1	-18.4
Rice	46.0	-41.9	13.5	26.0	-25.7	0	0	0	0	512.0	67.6	13.5
Other cereals	87.0	29.7	-13.8	1.0	0	0.4	0	0.1	-0.1	88.0	29.8	-13.5
Other	48.0	21.4	-30.8	23.0	-7.2	-2.9	4.0	1.0	-0.9	75.0	15.2	-34.6
Raw materials	135.0	16.7	-2.1	100.0	-20.1	-10.2	3.0	-0.1	-0.1	238.0	-3.5	12.4
Crude minerals	5.0	-0.6	1.3	7.0	0.3	5.5	0	0	0.1	12.0	-0.3	6.9
Animal and vegetable material	126.0	17.8	-6.7	69.0	-15.5	-14.0	2.0	-0.3	0.4	197.0	2.0	-20.3
Crude metals	4.0	-0.5	3.3	24.0	-4.9·	-1.7	1.0	0.2	-0.6	29.0	-5.2	1.0
Fuels	23.0	11.5	10.0	17.0	5.3	-6.4	2.0	0	0.3	42.0	16.8	3.9
Manufactures	792.0	614.7	-238.1	3,938.0	154.7	-241.4	957.0	141.6	-343.3	5,687.0	900.6	-822.8
Chemicals	249.0	55.3	38.4	388.0	-5.8	18.7	129.0	9.6	-7.8	766.0	59.0	49.3
Semifinished goods	50.0	63.8	-13.3	1,096.0	199.8	-240.6	162.0	-53.8	-35.6	1,308.0	209.8	-289.5
Textiles	4.0	0.5	-1.3	106.0	-21.2	-9.4	3.0	0.1	-0.5	113.0	-20.6	-11.2
Metals	13.0	34.6	-15.0	729.0	125.2	-177.6	23.0	0.2	-7.1	765.0	160.0	-199.7
Iron, steel	11.0	34.0	-14.5	679.0	130.6	-171.0	16.0	1.7	-5.5	706.0	166.3	-191.0
Other	2.0	0.6	-0.5	50.0	-5.4	-6.6	7.0	-1.5	-1.6	59.0	-6.3	-8.7
Metal manufactures	11.0	14.2	. 5.0	118.0	86.5	-17.6	18.0	1.2	3.8	147.0	101.9	-8.8
Other semifinished	22.0	14.5	-2.0	143.0	9.3	-36.0	118.0	-55.3	-31.8	283.0	-31.5	-69.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 34 percent of the total purchases of Indonesia. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

#### Table D-4 Mexico: Imports From Major Industrial Countries<sup>a</sup>

							<u></u>		Total		
United St	tates		Japan		,	West Ge	rmany		Total		
1981			1981			1981			1981	Change Fro Period a Ye	
	1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
17,781.0	-6,040.4	-2,799.5	1,701.0	-726.1	-353.5	1,465.0	-430.2	-374.6	20,947.0	-7,195.3	-3,527.6
2,342.0	-1,254.1	325.0	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	7.0	0.6	5.4	2,351.0	-1,253.9	329.8
1,433.0	-829.8	472.8	0	0	0	2.0	-0.9	-0.4	1,435.0	-830.7	472.4
206.0	-133.6	-70.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	206.0	-133.6	-70.9
3.0	-2.3	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	-2.3	-0.3
1,224.0	-693.9	544.0	0	0	0	2.0	-0.9	-0.4	1,226.0	-694.8	543.6
909.0	-424.3	-147.8	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	5.0	1.5	5.8	916.0	-423.2	-142.6
777.0	-258.8	-103.4	3.0	-1.5	-0.9	9.0	-1.4	-3.3	789.0	-261.7	-107.6
72.0	-4.3	-24.2	0	0	0	0	-0.2	0	72.0	-4.5	-24.2
398.0	-94.8	-54.7	3.0	-1.3	-0.9	5.0	-2.0	-1.3	406.0	-98.1	-56.9
307.0	-159.7	-24.5	0	-0.2	-0	4.0	0.8	-2.0	311.0	-159.1	-26.5
357.0	710.0	-600.2	2.0	-1.9	-0.2	2.0	-1.3	-0.4	361.0	706.8	-600.8
13,865.0	-4,971.3	-2,367.8	1,691.0	-720.8	-354.7	1,446.0	-427.6	-376.1	17,002.0	-6,118.3	-3,098.6
1,668.0	-425.3	-177.1	45.0	-10.6	-13.2	134.0	-43.0	-30.2	1,847.0	-478.9	-220.5
2,402.0	-1,091.1	-393.7	493.0	-262.6	-112.1	359.0	-166.2	-112.2	3,254.0	-1,519.8	-618.0
171.0	-63.1	-24.3	7.0	-2.8	-1.7	7.0	-3.4	-1.9	185.0	-69.3	-27.9
882.0	-445.8	-197.8	416.0	-230.1	-91.2	282.0	-138.2	-97.7	1,580.0	-814.1	-386.7
668.0	-369.6	-136.5	415.0	-230.8	-89.9	275.0	-138.4	-92.1	1,358.0	-738.8	-318.5
214.0	-76.2	-61.3	1.0	0.7	-1.3	7.0	0.2	-5.6	222.0	-75.3	-68.2
559.0	-317.0	- 59.5	47.0	-19.2	-12.5	46.0	-19.1	-15.7	652.0	-355.3	-87.7
790.0	-265.1	-112.1	23.0	-10.5	-6.7	24.0	-5.5	3.1	837.0	-281.1	-115.7
	17,781.0 2,342.0 1,433.0 206.0 3.0 1,224.0 909.0 777.0 398.0 307.0 357.0 1,668.0 2,402.0 171.0 882.0 668.0 214.0 559.0	Period a Ye  1982  17,781.0 -6,040.4  2,342.0 -1,254.1  1,433.0 -829.8  206.0 -133.6  3.0 -2.3  1,224.0 -693.9  909.0 -424.3  777.0 -258.8  72.0 -4.3  398.0 -94.8  307.0 -159.7  357.0 710.0  13,865.0 -4,971.3  1,668.0 -425.3  2,402.0 -1,091.1  171.0 -63.1  882.0 -445.8  668.0 -369.6  214.0 -76.2  559.0 -317.0	1981         Change From Same Period a Year Ago           1982         1983           First Half           17,781.0         -6,040.4         -2,799.5           2,342.0         -1,254.1         325.0           1,433.0         -829.8         472.8           206.0         -133.6         -70.9           3.0         -2.3         -0.3           1,224.0         -693.9         544.0           909.0         -424.3         -147.8           777.0         -258.8         -103.4           72.0         -4.3         -24.2           398.0         -94.8         -54.7           307.0         -159.7         -24.5           357.0         710.0         -600.2           13,865.0         -4,971.3         -2,367.8           1,668.0         -425.3         -177.1           2,402.0         -1,091.1         -393.7           171.0         -63.1         -24.3           882.0         -445.8         -197.8           668.0         -369.6         -136.5           214.0         -76.2         -61.3           559.0         -317.0         -59.5	1981	1981	1981         Change From Same Period a Year Ago         1982         1983 First Half         1982         1983 First Half         1982 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1982 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1982 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1982 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1984 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1984 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1982 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1982 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         1983 Period a Year Ago         200 Period a Year Ago         20 Period a Year Ag	1981	1981	1981	1981	1981

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These three countries account for 87 percent of the total purchases of Mexico. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand. Mexican imports are on an 1.0.b. basis.

Million US \$

Table D-5 Nigeria: Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

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	United S	United States .					West Ge	rmany		Total		
	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fro	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	1,518.0	-228.3	-344.5	2,156.0	-945.9	-371.2	1,816.0	-381.8	-467.9	5,494.0	-1,540.9	-1,183.6
Foodstuffs	548.0	-86.0	-128.9	101.0	-29.6	-6.8	239.0	-28.4	-81.6	888.0	-133.1	-217.3
Grains	497.0	-86.4	-112.8	0	0.6	-0.6	14.0	-10.9	-0.6	511.0	96.7	-114.0
Wheat	224.0	-10.2	-17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	224.0	-10.2	-17.2
Rice	223.0	-73.0	-80.0	0	0.6	-0.6	0	0	0	223.0	-72.4	-80.6
Other cereals	50.0	-3.2	-15.6	0	0	0	14.0	-10.9	-0.6	64.0	-14.1	16.2
Other	51.0	0.4	-16.1	101.0	-30.2	-6.2	225.0	-6.6	-81.0	377.0	-36.4	-103.3
Raw materials	12.0	-2.3	-3.3	5.0	0	0	16.0	1.7	-3.3	33.0	-0.7	-6.6
Crude minerals	3.0	-2.5	-0.2	0	0	0	7.0	0.1	-2.2	10.0	-2.4	-2.4
Animal and vegetable material	8.0	0.1	-2.0	1.0	0.6	0	6.0	2.9	-1.6	15.0	3.6	-3.6
Crude metals	1.0	0.1	-1.1	4.0	-0.6	0	3.0	-1.3	0.5	8.0	-1.9	-0.6
Fuels	12.0	45.2	-13.3	1.0	-0.4	0	18.0	<b>-7.8</b>	-1.1	31.0	37.0	-14.4
Manufactures	936.0	-180.5	-196.9	2,047.0	-914.2	-364.1	1,546.0	-347.3	-381.9	4,530.0	-1,437.7	-942.9
Chemicals	66.0	-13.3	-15.6	32.0	-15.5	-3.7	203.0	-22.6	-24.0	301.0	-51.4	-43.3
Semifinished goods	183.0	-56.9	-41.4	456.0	-134.6	-66.2	283.0	-54.4	-83.5	922.0	-241.6	-191.1
Textiles	41.0	-12.1	-3.7	44.0	-14.6	-5.5	12.0	-2.4	-2.1	97.0	-29.1	-11.3
Metals	34.0	-4.1	-15.3	341.0	-86.3	-61.5	111.0	-30.8	-37.5	486.0	-116.9	-114.3
Iron, steel	30.0	-4.4	-12.6	327.0	-79.3	-61.9	97.0	-31.4	-33.6	454.0	-115.1	-108.1
Other	4.0	0.3	-2.7	14.0	-7.0	0.4	14.0	0.6	-3.9	32.0	-1.8	-6.2
Metal manufactures	43.0	-16.8	-7.9	40.0	-15.2	3.7	76.0	-12.3	-20.0	159.0	-44.3	-24.2
Other semifinished	65.0	-23.9	-14.5	31.0	-18.5	-2.9	84.0	-8.9	-23.9	180.0	-51.3	-41.3

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>These three countries account for 28 percent of the total purchases of Nigeria. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table D-6 Philippines: Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

Million US \$

	United States						West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change F Period a Y	rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change F Period a Y	rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fr Period a Y	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	1,758.0	77.7	- 64.2	1,931.0	-122.2	22.4	270.0	-31.9	22.8	3,959.0	-75.2	66.1
Foodstuffs	294.0	32.0	-3.9	35.0	2.0	-13.4	3.0	-0.8	3.0	332.0	33.2	15.3
Grains .	210.0	11.3	0.5	2.0	0	0	0	0.2	0	212.0	11.5	0.5
Wheat	158.0	-2.5	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	158.0	-2.5	2.9
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	52.0	13.8	-2.4	2.0	0	0	0	0.2	0	54.0	14.0	-2.4
Other	84.0	20.7	-4.4	33.0	2.0	-13.4	3.0	-1.0	3.0	120.0	21.7	14.8
Raw materials	82.0	-9.5	-2.8	61.0	-8.3	-2.9	2.0	0	1.3	145.0	-17.8	-4.4
Crude minerals	10.0	-3.7	0.1	8.0	2.4	-2.3	1.0	0	0.2	19.0	-1.3	-2.0
Animal and vegetable material	70.0	-7.3	-2.2	44.0	-9.3	-3.9	1.0	0.2	0.9	115.0	-16.4	-5.2
Crude metals	2.0	1.5	-0.7	9.0	-1.4	3.3	0	-0.2	0.2	11.0	-0.1	" 2.8
Fuels	17.0	13.0	-0.9	26.0	-3.4	-7.1	1.0	-0.1	0.3	44.0	9.5	-7.7
Manufactures	1,346.0	44.3	-57.4	1,790.0	-108.9	43.2	263.0	-30.6	18.2	3,399.0	-94.0	59.5
Chemicals	511.0	37.3	45.4	178.0	1.8	1.7	45.0	-1.4	1.1	734.0	37.7	48.2
Semifinished goods	160.0	-3.3	-26.3	510.0	45.0	-55.2	16.0	5.1	3.5	686.0	46.8	-22.5
Textiles	34.0	-2.1	-1.3	94.0	-11.4	-11.5	5.0	-0.4	-0.6	133.0	-13.9	-13.4
Metals	20.0	1.5	-3.7	269.0	9.1	-16.2	2.0	1.6	1.1	291.0	12.2	-18.7
Iron, steel	17.0	0.1	-3.6	243.0	7.6	-15.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	262.0	8.9	-17.8
Other	3.0	1.4	-0.1	26.0	1.5	-0.6	0	0.4	-0.3	29.0	3.3	-0.9
Metal manufactures	39.0	-5.3	-6.4	73.0	34.9	-25.0	4.0	2.2	3.7	116.0	31.8	27.7
Other semifinished	67.0	2.6	-14.9	74.0	12.4	-2.5	5.0	1.7	-0.7	146.0	16.7	-18.1

	United S	nited States .			Japan W			ermany		Total			
	1981 .	Change F Period a	rom Same Year Ago	1981	Change Fr Period a Y		1981	Change Fi		1981	Change Fr Period a Y		
		1982	1983 First Half	•	1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half	
Machinery	499.0	40.9	-63.6	565.0	-14.7	11.6	186.0	-38.9	2.4	1,250.0	-12.7	-49.6	
Engines	58.0	55.9	-51.6	105.0	-7.7	2.9	7.0	6.5	-6.9	170.0	54.7	-55.6	
Farm machines	10.0	-5.0	-0.5	19.0	0.2	7.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	30.0	-4.1	7.1	
Electrical machinery apparatus	166.0	13.5	-7.2	202.0	-23.0	-12.6	115.0	-38.2	-4.0	483.0	-47.7 	-23.8	
Heavy industrial machinery	128.0	-11.9	-5.4	99.0	1.3	11.4	33.0	0.8	-0.5	260.0	-9.8	5.5	
Metalworking machinery	13.0	-2.5	0.7	25.0	-8.0	-5.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	40.0	-9.4	-4.1	
Textile, leather machinery	5.0	-2.8	-0.3	15.0	-3.5	1.6	8.0	-1.9	0.1	28.0	-8.2	1.4	
Construction, mining machinery	30.0	0	-3.7	28.0	5.3	20.8	2.0	0.6	-0.7	60.0	5.9	16.4	
Other industrial machiner	y .80.0	-6.6	-2.1	31.0	7.5	-5.6	21.0	1.0	-0.5	132.0	1.9	-8.2	
Business machines	22.0	0.1	3.0	9.0	4.0	-0.3	6.0	-4.4	0.6	37.0	-0.3	3.3	
Scientific instruments	34.0	-1.1	1.9	20.0	0.6	4.0	3.0	0.4	0.5	57.0	-0.1	6.4	
Other machinery	81.0	-10.6	-3.8	111.0	9.9	-1.1	21.0	-4.7	12.4	213.0	-5.4	7.5	
Transport	118.0	-42.1	-7.2	424.0	-150.8	82.4	11.0	1.2	7.4	553.0	-190.4	82.6	
Road vehicles	52.0	0.1	-6.3	274.0	-30.1	28.0	11.0	1.4	-0.4	337.0	-28.6	21.3	
Trains	2.0	-0.8	0	2.0	-1.3	0	. 0	-0.2	-0.1	4.0	-1.0	-0.1	
Aircraft	63.0	-41.7	-0.2	1.0	-0.3	2.8	0	0	0	64.0	-42.0	2.6	
Ships, boats	1.0	0.3	-0.7	147.0	-119.1	51.6	0	0	7.9	148.0	-118.8	58.8	
Consumer goods	58.0	11.5	-5.7	113.0	9.8	2.7	5.0	3.4	3.8	176.0	24.6	0.8	
Consumer electronics	3.0	0.4	2.0	33.0	12.3	8.1	0	0.1	0	36.0	12.8	10.1	
Apparel	4.0	0.5	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.1	0	0	0	5.0	0.3	-0.2	
Leisure products	23.0	5.1	-1.1	33.0	0.4	-2.0	1.0	1.7	3.9	57.0	7.2	0.8	
Other consumer goods	28.0	5.5	-6.3	46.0	-2.7	-3.5	4.0	1.5	-0.1	78.0	4.3	-9.9	
Other	19.0	-2.1	0.8	19.0	-3.6	2.6	1.0	-0.4	0.	39.0	-6.1	3.4	

Other 19.0 -2.1 0.8

\* These three countries account for 47 percent of the total purchases of the Philippines. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table D-7 Venezuela: Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

Million	US	\$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Total trade	5,425.0	-242.9	-1,225.1	924.0	253.2	-482.2	533.0	28.2	-116.4	6,880.0	38.8	1.601.4
Foodstuffs	900.0	-222.9	<b>−75.7</b>	0	0	0	31.0	-20.1	-1.6	931.0	-243.0	77.3
Grains	473.0	-90.1	19.9	0	0	0	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	474.0	-90.5	19.8
Wheat	174.0	-48.5	7.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	174.0	-48.5	7.4
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	299.0	-41.6	12.5	0	0	0	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	300.0	-42.0	12.4
Other	427.0	-132.8	-95.6	0	0	0	30.0	-19.7	-1.5	457.0	-152.5	-97.1
Raw materials	172.0	-19.3	-31.6	4.0	-3.1	-0.1	8.0	-3.2	-0.6	184.0	-25.6	-32.3
Crude minerals	23.0	-4.7	-5.2	2.0	-1.3	0	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	26.0	-6.1	-5.3
Animal and vegetable material	113.0	6.0	-35.7	2.0	-1.8	-0.1	6.0	-2.5	-0.9	121.0	1.7	-36.7
Crude metals	36.0	-20.6	9.3	0	0	0	1.0	-0.6	0.4	37.0	-21.2	9.7
Fuels	54.0	-12.1	-1.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	56.0	-11.9	-0.1
Manufactures	4,261.0	2.2	-1,112.6	918.0	256.7	-481.5	487.0	49.8	-115.2	5,664.0	309.0	-1,641.6
Chemicals	501.0	-7.0	-89.7	21.0	3.3	-10.2	85.0	3.0	-24.2	607.0	-0.4	-124.1
Semifinished goods	604.0	-9.3	-187.8	428.0	231.1	-388.2	130.0	9.5	-37.7	1,162.0	231.3	-613.7
Textiles	83.0	10.5	-20.4	20.0	-4.5	-3.7	3.0	-0.7	-0.6	106.0	5.3	-24.7
Metals	142.0	16.7	-49.5	375.0	239.7	-375.5	78.0	10.5	-22.6	595.0	266.9	-447.6
Iron, steel	81.0	38.9	-38.4	368.0	239.6	-372.3	70.0	12.0	-23.4	519.0	290.0	-434.1
Other	61.0	-22.2	-11.1	7.0	0.1	-3.2	8.0	-1.5	0.8	76.0	-23.6	-13.5
Metal manufactures	124.0	-5.2	-42.4	14.0	-1.5	-3.5	26.0	-1.2	-6.1	164.0	-7.9	-52.0
Other semifinished	255.0	-31.3	-75.5	19.0	-2.6	-5.5	23.0	0.9	-8.4	297.0	-33.0	-89.4

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	Per		Change From Same Period a Year Ago		Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	1,974.0	108.6	-639.5	215.0	-30.9	-34.1	232.0	-6.1	-50.0	2,419.0	71.6	-723.3
Engines	316.0	-21.3	-93.5	44.0	-13.0	4.3	20.0	2.7	-4.7	380.0	-31.6	-93.9
Farm machines	90.0	-5.2	-30.5	3.0	0.9	-0.3	10.0	-3.1	-0.5	103.0	-7.4	-31.3
Electrical machinery apparatus	228.0	24.8	-64.2	101.0	-9.9	-18.8	42.0	9.1	-13.1	371.0	24.0	-96.1
Heavy industrial machinery	684.0	32.4	-225.8	17.0	-0.4	-5.7	81.0	-2.5	-15.2	780.0	29.5	-246.7
Metalworking machinery	58.0	-6.6	-17.8	4.0	0.3	-1.4	12.0	-1.0	-1.2	72.0	-7.3	-20.4
Textile, leather machinery	34.0	-1.7	-9.0	3.0	-0.4	-1.2	7.0	-0.7	-1.3	44.0	-2.8	-11.5
Construction, mining machinery	348.0	72.2	-125.5	3.0	2.6	-1.7	6.0	-0.9	-2.0	357.0	73.9	-129.2
Other industrial machiner	y 244.0	-31.5	-73.5	7.0	-2.9	-1.4	56.0	0.1	-10.7	307.0	34.3	-85.6
Business machines	101.0	34.5	-36.7	· 13.0	-1.1	-4.0	8.0	-1.4	-1.7	122.0	32.0	-42.1
Scientific instruments	147.0	25.4	-52.7	11.0	-0.9	-4.0	16.0	1.6	-4.9	174.0	26.1	-61.6
Other machinery	408.0	18.0	-136.1	26.0	-6.5	-5.6	55.0	-12.5	-9.9	489.0	-1.0	-151.6
Transport	819.0	-96.1	-88.9	112.0	36.8	11.6	14.0	45.4	1.8	945.0	-13.9	-75.5
Road vehicles	683.0	-117.2	-116.4	112.0	3.4	-25.9	14.0	41.3	1.8	809.0	-72.5	-140.5
Trains	3.0	3.1	-0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	3.1	-0.4
Aircraft	113.0	-18.5	24.0	. 0	0	0	0	4.0	0	113.0	-14.5	24.0
Ships, boats	20.0	36.5	3.9	0	33.4	37.5	0	0.1	0	20.0	70.0	41.4
Consumer goods	363.0	6.0	-106.7	142.0	16.4	-60.6	26.0	-2.0	-5.1	531.0	20.4	-105.0
Consumer electronics	95.0	-2.6	-41.4	93.0	18.0	-42.5	3.0	-0.5	-0.4	191.0	14.9	-84.3
Apparel	50.0	10.7	-6.5	0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.3	51.0	10.9	-6.7
Leisure products	104.0	2.0	-23.6	23.0	0.3	-8.6	13.0	-1.0	-1.5	140.0	1.3	33.7
Other consumer goods	114.0	-4.1	-35.2	26.0	-2.0	-9.6	9.0	-0.6	-2.9	149.0	-6.7	-47.7
Other	38.0	9.2	-4.0	1.0	0.1	-0.5	6.0	1.0	-0.2	45.0	10.3	-4.7

a These three countries account for 57 percent of the total purchases of Venezuela. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

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